



Supplemental Fig. S1. Diagram for study subjects. Coronary artery calcium score (CACs) categories: absent, 0; minimal, $0 < \text{CACs} < 10$; mild, $10 \leq \text{CACs} < 100$; moderate, $100 \leq \text{CACs} < 400$; and extensive, $\text{CACs} \geq 400$. CVD, cardiovascular disease.