

**Supplemental Table S1.** Baseline Characteristics of the COVID-19 Cohort and Non-COVID-19 Cohorts 1 and 2

	COVID-19 cohort (n=996)	Non-COVID-19 cohort 1 (n=842)	Non-COVID-19 cohort 2 (n=1,149)	P value
Age at period 1, yr	62.93±11.33	63.26±12.08	63.62±11.65	0.398
<50	107 (10.7)	101 (12.0)	123 (10.7)	0.542
50–59	233 (23.5)	193 (22.8)	255 (22.2)	
60–69	366 (36.7)	275 (32.8)	408 (35.5)	
≥70	290 (29.1)	273 (32.4)	363 (31.6)	
Sex				0.071
Male	603 (60.5)	470 (55.8)	648 (56.4)	
Female	393 (39.5)	372 (44.2)	501 (43.6)	
HbA1c at baseline, %	7.24±1.13	7.22±1.02	7.29±1.10	0.231
≤7	518 (52.0)	426 (50.5)	586 (51.0)	0.195
7.1–7.9	261 (26.2)	248 (29.5)	293 (25.5)	
≥8	217 (21.8)	168 (20.0)	270 (23.5)	

Values are expressed as mean ± standard deviation or number (%).  
 COVID-19, coronavirus disease 2019; HbA1c, glycated hemoglobin.